

with three or four long setae and abundant delicate setulae. Dististyle a simple arcuated darkened rod, gradually narrowed to the obtuse tip, base not dilated; outer surface with abundant long setae from conspicuous punctures. Aedeagus with the free apical filament very slender, about as long as the dististyle, tip acute.

HOLOTYPE ♂, Zema, Sikkim, 9100 feet, June 15, 1959 (Schmid). Allotopotype, ♀. Paratopotypes, 16 ♂ ♀, mostly in poor condition from fungus attack.

*Baeoura sternofurca* is distinguished from other regional allies by the size, coloration of the mesonotum, and especially by the hypopygial structure, including the bilobed apex of the ninth sternite. *B. nigromedia* Edwards, still known only from the female, is generally similar in coloration but is much smaller (length about 3 mm.; wing 4 mm.).

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**AN ANNOTATED LIST OF THE LYCAENIDAE (LEPIDOPTERA:  
RHOPALOCERA) OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE**

WILLIAM PHILLIPS COMSTOCK AND EDGAR IRVING HUNTINGTON

(CONCLUDED)

*timoclea* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ashpiyaco, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), *Equatorial Lepidoptera*, Buckley, p. 59 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 164, vol. 2, pl. 64, figs. 449, 450 ♂ (London).

*tirrhaea* Möschler, Heinrich B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jamaica, B. W. I.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1886, *Abhandl. Senckenberg. Naturfor. Gesellsch.*, vol. 14, pt. 3, p. 26 (Frankfurt).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919 (November), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 797, p. 824 (Stuttgart). (Makes *tirrhaea* a synonym of *pan* Drury.) Draudt, Max, 1921, *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 797, p. 824 (Stuttgart). (Makes *tirrhaea* a synonym of *pan* Drury.)

*titania* Strecker, Herman, *Therorema*

Type Locality: Costa Rica (1 ♀).

Location of Type: Strecker Collection.

Original Description: 1885 (June), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919 (November), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 745 (Stuttgart). (Places *titania* as a synonym of *eumenia* Hewitson.)

*titicaca* Weymer, Gustav, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Lake Titicaca and Sojama, Bolivia, 3600–4600 m.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1890, in Reiss and Stubel, *Reisen in Sud-Amerika*, p. 122, pl. 4, fig. 6 (Berlin).

*titus* Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In Anglia."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 297 (Hafniae).

Synonyms: *mopsus* Hübner.

Subspecies: *immaculosus* Comstock, *watsoni* Barnes and Benjamin.

*tityrus* Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864–1867, *Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde*, vol. 2, p. 248, pl. 31, figs. 1, 2 (Wien).

*toba* Hayward, Kenneth J., *Thecla ellida*

Type Locality: Villarica, Paraguay.

Location of Type: Fundacion Miguel Lillo, Tucumán. (Several specimens in the British Museum).

Original Description: 1949, *Acta Zool. Lilloana*, vol. 8, p. 569 (Tucumán, Argentina).

*togarna* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 85, vol. 2, pl. 33, figs. 52, 53 ♂ (London).

Subspecies: *lincoides* Draudt.

*tollus* Lucas, P. H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cuba.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1857, in Sagra, *Historie physique, politique et naturelle de l'ile de Cuba*, vol. 7, p. 611 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 56 (New York). (Did not recognize the species.)

*tolmides* Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864–1867, *Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde*, vol. 2, p. 247, pl. 31, figs. 13, 14 (Wien).

Subspecies: *hyas* Godman and Salvin.

*tomlinsoni* Druce, H., *Thecla gibberosa*

Type Locality: Chanchamayo, Peru and Río Colorado, Peru, September, 2500 ft.

Location of Type: H. J. Adams Collection.

Original Description: 1909 (September), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 433, pl. 11, fig. 3 ♂ (London).

*torfrida* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Tapajos).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 78, vol. 2, pl. 31, figs. 34, 35 ♂ (London).

*torqueor* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Carimang River, British Guiana.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 608 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 794 (Stuttgart). (Considers *torqueor* a subspecies of *vitruvia* Hewitson.)

*torris* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Grande, Brazil.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 587, pl. 34, fig. 16 ♂ (London).

*toussainti* Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Fond Parisien, Haiti, February 11-18, 1922.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 84, pl. 1, fig. 17 ♂ (New York).

*toxana* Boisduval, Jean A., *Eumenia*

Type Locality: Costa Rica.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870, Considérations sur des Lépidoptères Envoyés du Guatemala à M. de l'Orza, p. 13 (Rennes).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887, Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 6 (London). (Make *toxana* a synonym of *minyas* Hübner.)

Note: *Toxana* is probably a subspecies of *minijas* Hübner.

Synonyms: *brasiliensis* Draudt.

*toxea* Godart, Jean B., *Eumenia*

Type Locality: Interior of Central America.

Location of Type: Paris Museum.

Original Description: 1823, Encyclopédie Méthodique, vol. 9, Supplement, p. 826 (Paris).

Additional References: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 426, (London). (Places *toxea* as a synonym of *minijas* Hübner.) Lathy, Percy I., 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 9, vol. 17, p. 39 (London). (Says that *toxea* was the Guatemalan race of *minyas* Hübner.)

*toxæa* Gray, George Robert, *Eumenia* (not "Godard")

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1832, Cuvier's Animal Kingdom, Griffith Edition, Class Insecta, vol. 2, p. 787 (as *toxia*), pl. 43 (opp. p. 593), figs. 3, 3-a, 3-b (as *toxæa*) (London).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 427 (London). (Places *toxæa* in synonymy of *atala* Poey.)

*toxia* Gray, George Robert, *Eumenia* Misspelling of *toxæa* Gray

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1832, in Cuvier's Animal Kingdom, Griffith Edition, Class Insecta, vol. 2, p. 787 (London).

*trebonia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 63 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 162, vol. 2, pl. 64, figs. 443, 444 ♂ (London).

*trebula* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Ega).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 16 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 146, vol. 2, pl. 57, figs. 363, 364 ♂ (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887, Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 84 (London). (Give Central American localities.)

*trigemmatous* Butler, Arthur G., *Lampides*

Type Locality: Copiapo, Northern Chile, January.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1881 (December), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 468 (London).

Subspecies: *borealis* Ureta R.

*trinitatis* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecia*

Type Locality: "Trinité."

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre Jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 232, pl. 8, fig. 19 (Paris).

*triquetra* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecia*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 76, vol. 2, pl. 28, figs. 18, 19 ♂, 17 ♀ (London).

*tristis* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nivae, Matto Grosso, Brazil (1 ♂).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 9, vol. 17, p. 45 (London).

Additional Reference: Lathy, Percy I., 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, pl. 9, fig. 16 ♂ (London).

*trochus* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Minero, Muzo, Colombia, 2500 ft.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 573, pl. 31, fig. 7 ♂ (London).

*tucumana* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Tucuman, Argentina.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 629, pl. 36, fig. 26 (London).

Additional Reference: Ureta R., Emilio, 1949, Boletín del Museo Nacional de Historia Natural, vol. 24, p. 103 (Santiago de Chile). (Makes *tucumana* a subspecies of *americensis* Blanchard.)

*tulliola* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: San Gerónimo, Guatemala.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (December), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 108, vol. 3, pl. 58, figs. 28, 29 ♂ (London).

*tuneta* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: South America.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 71, vol. 2, pl. 28, figs. 14, 15 (London).

*turneri* Clench, Harry K., *Incisalia henrici*

Type Locality: Cowley County, Kansas, April 12, 1942.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 26,011.

Original Description: 1943 (October), Can. Ent., vol. 75, p. 182 (Guelph, Ont.).

*tyleri* Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Coropuna, Peru, 14,500 ft., October, 1911.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,620.

Original Description: 1913, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 45, p. 636 (Washington, D. C.).

*tympania* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 128, vol. 2, pl. 51, figs. 276, 277 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 61 (London). (Make *tympania* a synonym of *empusa* Hewitson.)

*tyriam* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pará, Brazil.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 595, pl. 35, fig. 5 ♂ (London).

*tyrrhenus* Hübner, Jacob, *Bithys*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1819, *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge*, p. 75, no. 748 (Augsburg). (Makes a new name for *erix* Cramer, but *tyrrhenus* is a synonym of *eryssus* Herbst.)

*tyrrius* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 578, pl. 33, fig. 3 ♂ (London).

*tyrtaeus* Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In India."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 271 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: Donovan, Edward, 1800, *Ins. India*, p. 44, pl. 41, fig. 2 (London).

*ufentina* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (St. Paulo).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 17 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 133, vol. 2, pl. 53, figs. 297, 298 ♂ (London).

*ulia* Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cantas, Peru, 2000 ft., November, 1911.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,623.

Original Description: 1913, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 45, p. 637 (Washington, D. C.)

*umbratus* Geyer, Carl, *Sithon*

Type Locality: Yucatan.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1837, *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge*, vol. 5, p. 38, figs. 955, 956 ♂ (Augsburg).

*una* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon, Venezuela and Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 140, vol. 2, pl. 56, figs. 336, 337 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *lenis* Capronnier.

*undulata* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: New Grenada.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 81, vol. 2, pl. 32, figs. 41, 42 ♀ (London).

*unilinea* Kaye, William James, *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Trinidad, B. W. I.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1904 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 192 (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 601 (London). (Makes *unilinea* a synonym of *philinna* Hewitson.)

*upupa* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: "Río Susio," Costa Rica.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 605, pl. 36, fig. 7 ♂ (London).

*uterkudante* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Colombia.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 596, pl. 35, fig. 9 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *elimes* Dyar.

*uzza* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 147, vol. 2, pl. 58, figs. 372, 373 ♂ (London).

*valentina* Berg, Carlos, *Thecla* (*Uranotes*).

Type Locality: Sierra de Córdoba, Argentina, March, 1875.

Location of Type: Museo Nacional de Buenos Aires.

Original Description: 1896 (May), Anal. Mus. Nac. de Buenos Aires, vol. 5, Series 2, p. 3, fig. 3a (Buenos Aires).

*valeriae* Clench, Harry K., *Everes comyntas* subsp.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, "Holotype and Allotype no. 25934."

Type Locality: Lead, South Dakota, June 22, 1939.

Original Description: 1944 (March), Jour. New York Ent. Soc., vol. 52, p. 59 (Lancaster, Pa.).

*vanduzeei* Gunder, Jean D., *Lycaena editha* tr. f. ♀

Type Locality: Deer Park, Placer County, California.

Location of Type: California Academy of Sciences.

Original Description: 1927 (May), Ent. News, vol. 38, p. 133, pl. II, fig. 1 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

*vanessoides* Prittwitz, O. v., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Corcovado, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1865, Stettin Ent. Zeit., vol. 26, p. 323 (Stettin).

*vapa* Staudinger, Otto, *Cupido*

Type Locality: Cocapata and Huallatani, Bolivia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1894, Deutsche Ent. Zeit. (Iris), vol. 7, p. 79, pl. 2, fig. 4 (Dresden).

*variegata* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bogotá, Colombia.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 231, pl. 8, fig. 12 (Paris).

*velina* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Tapajos).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 18 (London).

Additional Reference: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 135, vol. 2, pl. 54, figs. 316, 317 ♀ (London).

*vena* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Vina, NW Peru, 5500 ft.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 620, pl. 36, fig. 21 ♂ (London).

*venezuelae* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla janthina*

Type Locality: ? (Venezuela).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 135 (London).

Note: Other specimens in British Museum and National Museum, Washington, D. C.

*venulus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1779, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 3, p. 85, pl. 243, fig. G (Amsterdam).

*venus* Fabricius, Johan Christian, *Papilio*



Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1781, *Species Insectorum*, vol. 2, p. 115 (Hamburg).

Note: Synonym of *P. imperialis* Cramer by Fabrician reference.

*venustus* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chapada Campo, Brazil.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 602, pl. 36, figs. 3 ♂, 4 ♀ (London).

*verania* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (and Ecuador).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 19 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 137, vol. 2, pl. 55, figs. 322, 323 ♂ (London).

*verbenaca* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type of Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 622, pl. 36, fig. 24 ♂ (London).

*vespasianus* Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Druce Collection).

Original Description: 1872 (July), *Cistula Entomologica*, vol. 1, p. 109 (London).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), *Lepidoptera Exotica*, p. 161, pl. 57, fig. 7 ♀ (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 78 (London). (Make *vespasianus* a synonym of *camissa* Hewitson.)

*vesper* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chanchamayo, Peru, 2000-7500 ft.

Location of Type: H. J. Adams Collection.

Original Description: 1909 (September), *Trans. Ent. Soc. London*, p. 436, pl. 11, fig. 8 ♂ (London).

*vesulus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1781, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 4, p. 98, pl. 340, figs. I, K (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 132, vol. 2, pl. 54, fig. 310 ♂ (London). Amazon.

*veterator* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paraguay.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 627, pl. 36, fig. 25 ♂ (London).

*vevenae* Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Misantla, V. C., Mexico, June, 1910.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 21,203.

Original Description: 1919, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 54, p. 337 (Washington, D. C.).

*viaca* Edwards, William H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Sierra Nevada, California (♂).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871 (January), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 209 (Philadelphia, Pa.)

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 472 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *viaca* as a synonym of *piasus* Boisduval.)

*vibidia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 119, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 242, 243 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *socigena* Hewitson.

*vibulena* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil, the Amazon (Pará), New Granada.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 190, vol. 2, pl. 76, figs. 599, 600, 601, 603 ♂, 602 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 609 (London). (Considers *vibulena* a synonym of *beon* Cramer.)

*viceta* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Santarem).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 18 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 134, vol. 2, pl. 53, figs. 302, 303 ♂ (London).

*vidulus* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 623 (London).

*vieca* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cucuta, Venezuela.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5930.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 411 (Washington, D. C.).

*viggia* Dyar, Harrison G, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Rosa, V. C., Mexico, May, 1906.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 21,200.

Original Description: 1919, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 54, p. 336 (Washington, D. C.).

*villia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 126, vol. 2, pl. 51, figs. 272, 273 ♀ (London).

*viola* Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 791, pl. 157-e (Stuttgart).

*violacea* Edwards, William H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Kanawha River, West Virginia, April and May.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1866 (October), Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila., vol. 6, p. 201 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 475 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *violacea* as a synonym of *pseudargiolus* Boisduval and LeConte.)

*violacea* Gunder, Jean D., *Leptotes marina* ab. ♀.

Type Locality: Oak Glenn, Riverside County, California, July 19, 1924.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1925 (January), Ent. News, vol. 36, p. 6, pl. 1, fig. U (Philadelphia, Pa.).

*violacea* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 230, pl. 8, fig. 6 (Paris).

*violescens* Spitz, Robert, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Viannopolis, Est. de Goyaz, Brazil, March, 1930.

Location of Type: Museu Paulista, Sao Paulo.

Original Description: 1931, Revista de Entomologia, vol. 1, p. 48 (Sao Paulo, Brazil).

*viresco* Druce, Hamilton, H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Maranham, North Brazil.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 573 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919 (November), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 749, pl. 153-b (Stuttgart).

Subspecies: *photeinos* Druce.

*virginia* Draudt, Max, *Thecla* (not Staudinger)

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 778 (Stuttgart). (A synonym of *sophocles* Fabricius by reference.)

*virginiensis* Edwards, William H., *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: Virginia City, Nevada.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870 (January), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 21 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

*viridicans* Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864-1867, Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde, vol. 2, p. 249, pl. 28, figs. 10, 11 (Wien).

*viridis* Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1862 (April), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., p. 223 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Clench, Harry K., 1944 (July), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., p. 226 (Cambridge, Mass.). (Selects San Francisco, California, as type locality; makes neoholotype female and says that *viridis* Edwards is a good species.)

*viridis* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla commodus*

Type Locality: "(?) Probably Bolivia."

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 135 (London).

Note: A homonym of *viridis* Edwards.

*vitruvia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pará, Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 193, vol. 2, pl. 77, figs. 613 614 ♂ (London).

Subspecies. *anfracta* Druce, *fortuna* Druce, *indigo* Druce, *torqueor* Druce.

*voconia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality:

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 120, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 244, 245 ♂ (London).

Additional References: Druce, H. H., 1905, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 7, vol. 15, p. 196 (London). (Places *voconia* as a synonym of *ericusa* Hewitson.) Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 777 (Stuttgart). (Places *voconia* as a synonym of *ericusa* Hewitson.)

*volana* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 123, vol. 2, pl. 48, figs. 225, 226 ♀ (London).

Additional References: Druce, H. H., 1905, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 7, vol. 15, p. 195 (London). (Places *volana* as a synonym of *spurina* Hewitson.) Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 777 (Stuttgart). (Places *volana* as a synonym of *spurina* Hewitson.)

*voltinia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 123, vol. 2, pl. 48, figs. 227, 228 ♀ (London).

*volumen* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 623 (London).

*volupia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 177, vol. 2, pl. 69, figs. 517, 518 ♂ (London).

*vomiba* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Petropolis, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5929.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 410 (Washington, D. C.).

*vulnerata* Staudinger, Otto, *Thecla bacis* var.

Type Locality: Rio San Juan, Panamá.

Location of Type: Studinger Collection.

Original Description: 1888, Exotische Tagfalter, vol. 1, p. 285, vol. 2, pl. 97 ♂ (Bayern).

*wagenknechti* Ureta R., Emilio, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Los Charos, Chile.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1947, Bol. Mus. Nac. Hist. Chile, vol. 23, p. 55, pl. 1 (Santiago, Chile).

*washingtonia* Clench, Harry K., *Callophrys affinis*

Type Locality: Alta Lake, Washington, April 25, 1935.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 26,259.

Original Description: 1944 (July), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., vol. 94, p. 225 (Cambridge, Mass.).

*watermani* Nakahara, W., *Everes comyntas*

Type Locality: Ithaca, New York.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1925, Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., vol. 20, p. 224 (Brooklyn, N. Y.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 447 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *watermani* as an aberration of *comyntas* Godart.)

*watkinsi* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pichis Road, Peru, 4800 ft., November–December, 1919, 1 ♀.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 9, vol. 17, p. 39 (London).

*watrini* Dufrane, Abel, *Thecla acadica*

Type Locality: Saskatchewan, Canada, 1928.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1939 (August), Bull. and Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 79, p. 289 (Bruxelles).

*watsoni* Barnes, William and Foster H. Benjamin, *Strymon titus* race

Type Locality: Kerrville, Texas.

Location of Type: Barnes Collection, United States Natural Museum. (Paratype in the American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1926 (September–December), Bull. Southern Calif. Acad. Sci., vol. 25, pt. 3, p. 94 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

*watsoni* Huntington, E. Irving, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Barro Colorado Island, Panamá Canal Zone, November 10, 1930.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1932 (April), Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 63, part. 3, p. 213, fig. 2 (New York, N. Y.).

*watsoni* Comstock, William P. and E. Irving Huntington, *Hemiargus hanno*

Type Locality: San Juan, Puerto Rico, July 9–12, 1914.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 106, pl. 1, fig. 20 ♂ (New York).

*weneri* Hering, Martin and Walter Hopp, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio Macay, Chocó, Colombia, 1 ♂.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1925, Deutsche Ent. Zeit. (Iris), vol. 39, p. 196 (Dresden).

*wernickei* Röber, J., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Catharina, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1903, Ent. Zeit., vol. 64, p. 343 (Stettin).

Note: This is a new name for *Thecla wilhelmina* Staudinger "catalogue name."

*whitmeri* Brown, F. Martin, *Plebeius saepiolus*

Type Locality: Rampart Range Road, near Woodland Park, Teller County, Colorado, 9500 ft., July 2, 1948.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1951 (June), Ann. Ent. Soc. America, vol. 44, no. 2, p. 286 (Columbus, Ohio).

*wickhami* Riley, N. D., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Hyutanahan, Labrea, Rio Purus, Brazil, November, 1913.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1919, Entomologist, vol. 52, p. 200 (London).

*wilhelmina* Kirby, W. F., *Thecla*

Type Locality: America meridional.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 391 (London). (Makes this new name for *sphinx* Godart which is not the same as *sphinx* Fabricius.)

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 778 (Stuttgart). (Makes *wilhelmina* a synonym of *sophocles* Fabricius.)

*williamsi* Gunder, Jean D., *Lycaena helloides* tr. f.

Type Locality: Hall's Valley, Park County, Colorado.

Location of Type: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Original Description: 1927 (December), Can. Ent., vol. 59, p. 285, pl. A, figs. 14, 14-b (Orillia, Ont.).

*windi* Gunder, Jean D., *Plebeius maricopa* tr. f.

Type Locality: Berkeley, California, April 14, 1932.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1933 (August), Can. Ent., vol. 65, p. 173 (Orillia, Ont.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 456 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *windi* as an aberration of *pardalis* Behr.)

*windi* Clench, Harry K., *Incisalia doudoroffi*

Type Locality: Placer County, California, May.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (October), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 75, p. 185 (Guelph, Ont.).

*wittfeldii* Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Indian River, Florida (♂, ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883 (July), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 15, p. 136 (London, Ont.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 24, no. 386 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *wittfeldii* as a synonym of *calcanus* Hübner.)

*woodruffi* Comstock, William P. and E. Irving Huntington, *Hemiargus ammon*

Type Locality: Anegada. B. V. I., March 31, 1925.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 100, pl. 1, fig. 24 ♂ (New York).

*wormsbacheri* Gunder, Jean D., *Lycaena thoe* tr. f.

Type Locality: None given.

Location of Type: Wormsbacher Collection, United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1927 (May–August), *Bull. Southern Calif. Acad. Sci.*, vol. 26, pt. 2, p. 53 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

*wyatti* Gunder, Jean D., *Lycaena thoe* tr. f.

Type Locality: Colorado?

Location of Type: Strecker Collection, Field Museum, Chicago, Illinois.

Original Description: 1927 (December), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 59, p. 285, pl. A, figs. 16, 16-b (Orillia, Ont.).

*xami* Reakirt, Tryon, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Near Vera Cruz, Mexico.

Location of Type: (Photograph in American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1866 (November), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, p. 332 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *blenina* Hewitson.

*xanthica* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla cyllarus* ab.

Type Locality: Lower Maroni, French Guiana (1 ♂).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1926, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, Series 9, vol. 17, p. 44 (London).

*xanthoides* Boisduval, Jean A., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Mountains of California.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1852, *Ann. Soc. Ent. France*, Series 2, vol. 10, p. 292 (Paris).



Additional Reference: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lépidopterologie Comparée*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 40, pl. 236, figs. 1931 ♂, 1932 ♀ (Rennes).

Synonyms: *gunderi* Rudkin.

Subspecies: *luctuosa* Watson and Comstock.

*xeneta* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil and Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 193, vol. 2, pl. 77, figs. 611, 612 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *devia* Möschler.

*xenophon* Donovan, Edward, *Papilio*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1800, *Ins. India*, p. 44, pl. 41, fig. 3 (London).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, *A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, p. 386, no. 110 (London). (Places *xenophon* as a synonym of *endymion* Fabricius.)

*xerces* Boisduval, Jean A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1852, *Ann. Soc. Ent. France*, Series 2, vol. 10, p. 296 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lépidopterologie Comparée*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 41, pl. 237, figs. 1939 ♂, 1940 ♀ (Rennes).

Synonyms: *polyphemus* Boisduval, *xerxes* Boisduval.

Subspecies: *antiacis* Boisduval, *intermedia* Chermock syn., *mertila* Edwards, *barnesi* Gunder syn., *huguenini* Gunder syn.

*xerxes* Boisduval, Jean A., *Lycaena* Misspelling of *xerces*

Type Locality: Juba Mountains, California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1869, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique*, vol. 12, p. 16 (Bruxelles).

*xorema* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Parana, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5922 ♂ ?

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 408 (Washington, D. C.).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 589 (London). (Describes a male with a brand also describes female; considers Schaus mistaken in the sex of his specimen and puts the male type in the Druce Collection).

Subspecies: *xoremoides* Lathy.

*xoremoides* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla* "*xorema-xoremoides*"

Type Locality: Paraguay.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 231, pl. 8, fig. 15 (Paris).

*yojoa* Reakirt, Tryon, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Near Vera Cruz, Mexico.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1866 (November), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., p. 339 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *beroea* Hewitson.

*youngi* Field, William D., *Strymon melinus* tr. f.

Type Locality: Miami, Florida, June 1, 1934.

Location of Type: W. D. Field Collection, Lawrence, Kansas. (United States National Museum?)

Original Description: 1936, Jour. Ent. Zool. Pomona College, vol. 28, p. 25 (Claremont, Calif.).

Note: An aberration of *melinus* Hübner and therefore a synonym.

*yukona* Holland, William J., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Mountains between Mission and Forty-Mile Creeks, N. E. Alaska, July 20-24.

Location of Type: Carnegie Museum.

Original Description: 1900 (April), Ent. News, vol. 11, p. 416 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 454 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *yukona* as a subspecies of *optilete* Knoch.)

*zachacina* Dyar, Harrison G., *Lycaena* (not Butler and Druce) *Nomen nudum*. See *zachaeina* Butler and Druce

Type Location: Peru.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1913, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 45, p. 638 (Washington, D. C.).

Note: This is a misspelling of *zachaeina* Butler and Druce.

*zachaeina* Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Lampides*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1872, Cistula Entomologica, vol. 1, p. 104 (London).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), Lepidoptera Exotica, p. 157, fig. 1 (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (December), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 107, vol. 3, pl. 58, figs. 36; 37 ♂, 38 ♀ (London). Romieux, Jean, 1934, Schweiz. Ent. Ges., vol. 15, p. 505, pl. 2, fig. 1 (Bern).

Synonyms: *zachacina* Dyar.

*zava* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality:

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1878 (November), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 210, vol. 2, pl. 84, figs. 711, 712 ♂ (London).

*zebina* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 120, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 237, 238 ♂ (London).

Note: We think Hewitson's figures are of females and not of males.

*zelmira* Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: California, Utah.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864-1867, *Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde*, vol. 2, p. 282, pl. 35, figs. 17, 18 ♂, 19 ♀ (Wien).

Additional References: Draudt, Max, 1921 (January), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 817 (Stuttgart). (Places *zelmira* as a synonym of *shasta* Edwards.) McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 458 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *zelmira* as a synonym of *shasta* Edwards.)

*zenaida* Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Rosa, V. C., Mexico, August, 1906.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 14,278.

Original Description: 1912, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 42, p. 42 (Washington, D. C.).

Additional References: Schaus, William, 1920, *Ent. News*, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *zenaida* a synonym of "*thordesca*" Hewitson.)

*zeroe* Boisduval, Jean A., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Utah, June, July.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1869, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique*, vol. 12, p. 45 (Bruxelles).

Additional References: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lépidopterologie Comparée*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 42, pl. 238, figs. 1957 ♂, 1958 ♀ (Rennes). Skinner, Henry, 1914 (January), *Ent. News*, vol. 25, p. 47 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *zeroe* a synonym of *mariposa* Reakirt.)

*ziba* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: None given.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 26 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 153, vol. 2, pl. 61, figs. 404, 405 ♂ (London). (Guatemala, Brazil and The Amazon.) Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 626 (London). (Makes *ziba* a synonym of "*basalides* Hübner.")

Synonyms: *thulia* Hewitson.

*zigira* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Santarem) and Venezuela.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 125, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 250, 251 ♂ (London).

*zilda* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1873 (February), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 141, vol. 2, pl. 56, figs. 343, 344 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 88 (London). (Gives Chiriquí, Panamá and Tapajos River, Brazil (Bates).)

*zöe* Reakirt, Tryon, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Near Vera Cruz, Mexico.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1866 (November), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, p. 333 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, (1919) December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 766 (Stuttgart). (Places *zöe* as a synonym of *polibetes* Cramer.)

*zora* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 134, vol. 2, pl. 53, figs. 304, 305 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (June), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 49 (London). (Consider *zora* (♀) to be a variant of *ocrisia* Hewitson ♀.)

*zurkvitzi* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Sao Paulo, Southeast Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5932.

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 412 (Washington, D. C.).

— The End —

**EDITOR'S NOTE** The following list of *Journal* volumes, (year), and pages in which the previous parts of this Comstock-Huntington "Annotated List of the Lycaenidae of the Western Hemisphere" have appeared is appended for the convenience of those who will have need of referring to it—*66* (1958): 103-118; *67* (1959): 59-95, 163-212; *68* (1960): 49-62, 105-122, 176-186, 232-240; *69* (1961): 54-58, 105-118, 157-176, 191-200; *70* (1962): 39-46, 100-118, 177-179; *71* (1963): 45-57, 115-119, 189-197, 262-264; *72* (1964): 62-64, 120-130.